

# 1. BASIC INFORMATION

Course	Fitness and Wellness: Sport for Health
Degree program	Bachelor's Degree in Sports Management
School	Medicine, Health and Sports
Year	3 <sup>rd</sup>
ECTS	6
Credit type	Compulsory
Language(s)	Spanish / English
Delivery mode	Face-to-face / online
Semester	S1
Academic year	2025/2026
Coordinating professor	Silvio Addolorato

## 2. PRESENTATION

In today's world, technological developments, lack of physical activity and other unhealthy habits such as smoking and poor diet have all contributed to a more sedentary lifestyle. This has led to an increase in the prevalence of certain health conditions.

On the other hand, regular exercise could help alleviate these problems as it can reduce and/or help control illness rates. As such, the development of strategies that give people the opportunity to be active could have a big impact on their health and, in general, reduce the likelihood of falling ill.

The Fitness and Wellness subject area is taught in the third year of the Bachelor's Degree in Sport Management, training students in various techniques and protocols to safely and effectively implement exercise programmes in healthy adults, children and older people. To do this, the subject area will focus on current trends and needs in the fitness industry.

## 3. LEARNING OUTCOMES

#### Knowledge

CON02. Describes the design of an entrepreneurship and business development process, from its conceptualization to its implementation and evaluation, taking into account the individual and contextual characteristics of the company, as well as the historical, technical and ethical principles.

CON04. Recognizes fundamental concepts related to scientific evidence in sports management.

#### Competences

COMP3. Direct and coordinate teams, both individual and group, in the development of tasks, protocols, processes, and activities related to good exercise practices and physical activity.



COMP7. Fluently develop procedures and protocols for solving sports management problems, including methods, procedures, activities, resources, techniques and processes for different population segments.

COMP9. Organize the promotion of policies, strategies, and programs on aspects of public health, in relation to physical activity and sports (for the prevention of risk factors and diseases), as well as collaborate with other stakeholders in the same, in any professional intervention sector of physical activity and sports.

COMP14. Know and use management tools used in entities that provide physical activity services.

COMP15. Develop business action plans to improve processes that involve material, human or economic resources.

## 4. CONTENTS

- Physical Activity, Physical Exercise and Health, conceptual framework and implications.
- The preventive value of Physical Activity.
- Psycho-social aspects of Physical Activity and Health.
- Fitness and Health Tests.
- Prescription of Physical Exercise programs in the field of Health.
- Fitness and wellness activities
- Safety in Physical Activity and Physical Exercise for Health Programs.

# 5. TEACHING-LEARNING METHODOLOGIES

The types of teaching-learning methodologies used are indicated below:

- Cooperative learning
- Case method
- Lectures / web conferences
- Workshop-based learning
- Problem-based learning

## 6. LEARNING ACTIVITIES

Listed below are the types of learning activities and the number of hours the student will spend on each one:

#### Campus-based mode:

Learning activity	Number of hours
Group work	25
Search for resources and choosing information sources	10



Asynchronous lectures	12
Design of strategies, procedures and intervention plans	24
Lectures	23
Problem-solving and practical exercises	25
Tutorials	4
Independent working	25
On-campus knowledge tests	2
TOTAL	150

#### Online mode:

Learning activity	Number of hours
Group / individual activities	30
Search for resources and choosing information sources	15
Problem-solving	30
Drawing up reports and written work	30
Online seminars	7
Autonomous work	30
Virtual tutoring	6
Virtual assessment tests	2
TOTAL	150

# 7. ASSESSMENT

Listed below are the assessment systems used and the weight each one carries towards the final course grade:

# **Campus-based mode:**

Assessment system	Weight
Knowledge tests	30%
Performance observation	5%
Preparation of reports and writings	50%
Oral presentation	15%

# Online mode:



Assessment system	Weight
Virtual knowledge tests	60%
Preparation of reports and writings	35%
Participation in debates and colloquia in online forums	5%

When you access the course on the *Campus Virtual*, you'll find a description of the assessment activities you have to complete, as well as the delivery deadline and assessment procedure for each one.

#### 7.1. First exam period

To pass the course in the first exam period, you must obtain a final course grade of at least 5 out of 10 (weighted average).

In any case, you will need to obtain a grade of at 5.0 in the final exam in order for it to count towards the final grade along with all the grades corresponding to the other activities.

# 7.2. Second exam period

To pass the course in the second exam period, you must obtain a final grade of at least 5 out of 10 (weighted average).

In any case, you will need to obtain a grade of at 5.0 in the final exam in order for it to count towards the final grade along with all the grades corresponding to the other activities.

The student must deliver the activities not successfully completed in the first exam period after having received the corresponding corrections from the professor, or those that were not delivered in the first place.

## 8. SCHEDULE

This table shows the delivery deadline for each assessable activity in the course:

This table shows the delivery deadline for each assessable activity in the course:

Assessable activities	Deadline
<b>Activity 1.</b> Case study: behavioural changes in relation to health and the risks associated with exercise.	Weeks 1 to 3
Activity 2. Pre-exercise assessment, cardiovascular	Weeks 4 to 7
risk factors and/or physical fitness test.	



<b>Activity 3.</b> Promoting health through exercise in adults, children and older people.	Weeks 8 to 9
<b>Activity 4.</b> Information sheets for fitness and wellness activities	Weeks 9 to 12
<b>Activity 5</b> . Case study: implementation of processes to set up exercise programmes at a fitness centre	Weeks 12 to 14
Activity 6. Fitness/wellness facility management.	Weeks 15 and 16
Theoretical/practical knowledge tests	Weeks 18 and 19

This schedule may be subject to changes for logistical reasons relating to the activities. The student will be notified of any change as and when appropriate.

## 9. BIBLIOGRAPHY

The main reference work for this subject is:

- Addolorato, S., Garcia-Fernandez, J., Gallardo, L., & Garcia-Unanue, J. (2020). An overview of the
  origins and effectiveness of commercial fitness equipment and sectoral corporate settings: A critical
  review of literature. *Applied Sciences*, 10(4), 1534.
- Addolorato, S., García-Unanue, J., Gallardo, L., & García-Fernández, J. (2021). Do scientific approaches lead to innovative social entrepreneurial ventures? The relationship between fitness equipment and stages of life. *Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Sport Management*, 73-121. Edward Elgar Publisihing.
- Americal College of Sport Medicine. (2014). ACMS's Guidelines for Exercise Testing and Prescription.
   The point: Baltimore.
- American College of Sport Medicine. (2014). ACMS' Resources for the Health Fitness Specialist. Wolters Kluwer: USA
- Airaska, D. (2002). Actividad Física y Salud. Web en línea: www.sobreentrenamiento.es-Bandura, A. A
   Social Fundations of Though and Action: A Social Cognitive Theory. Prentice
- Hall: USA-Becker, MH. Maiman, LA. Kirscht, JP. Don, PH. Drachman, RH. (1977). The Health Belief Model and Prediction of Dietary Compliance: A Field Experiment. J Health Soc Behav.
- Bouchard, C. Blair, S. Haskell, W. (2012). Physical Activity and Health. Human Kinetics: USA.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). The Ecology of Human Development: Experiments by Natureand Design.
   Harvard Un: United Kingdom
- Devís, J. et al. (2000). Actividad física, deporte y salud. INDE: Barcelona.-Dishman, R. Heath, G. Min Lee,
   I. (2013). Physical Activity Epidemiology. Human Kinetics: USA
- Font, P. (2003). 3º edad. Actividad física y Salud. Paidotribo: Barcelona-García, J. Navarro, M. Ruíz, J. (1996). Pruebas para la valoración de la capacidad motrizen el deporte. Evaluación de la CF. Gymnos: Madrid
- Golding, L. (2000). YMCA Fitness Testing and Assessment Manual. Human Kinetics: USA.
- Heyward, V. (2014). Evaluación de la Aptitud Física y Prescripción del Ejercicio. Panamericana: Madrid.
- Legido, J. Segovia, J; Ballesteros, J. (1995). Valoración de la Condición Física por Medio de Test.
   Ediciones Pedagógicas: Madrid-López, J. López, L. (2008). Fisiología Clínica del Ejercicio. Panamericana:
   Madrid.



- Naclerio, F. (2010). Entrenamiento Deportivo. Fundamentos y aplicaciones en diferentes deportes. Panamericana: Madrid.
- Olds, T. Norton, K. (1999). Pre-exercise Health Screening Guide. Human Kinetics: Australia.
- Powers, S. K., & Dodd, S. L. (2019). Total Fitness & Wellness. Pearson (8th Edition).
- Prochaska, JO. DiClemente, C. (1983). Stages and Processes of Selfchange of Smoking: Toward an Integrativa Model of Change. J Colsult Clin Psychol.
- Rikli, R. E. Jessie Jones, R.C. (2001). Senior Fitness Test Manual. Human Kinetics.-Weineck, J. (1988). Entrenamiento óptimo. Hispano Europea, S.A: Barcelona Scientific

#### The recommended Bibliography is:

- Bauman, A. et al. Correlates of physical activity: why are some people Physically active andothers not?. Lancet 2012; 380: 258–71
- Biddle, S. H., & Batterham, A. M. (2015). High-intensity interval exercise training for publichealth: a big HIT or shall we HIT it on the head?. The International Journal Of Behavioral NutritionAnd Physical Activity, 12(1), 95. doi:10.1186/s12966-015-0254-9
- Bouchard, C; Shephard, R; Stephens, T. (1994). Physical activity, fitness, and health: International proceedings and consensus statement. American Journal of Human Biology 1994; 6: Issue 5: 675– 676
- Camiña, F. Cancela, J. Romo, V. (2001). La prescripción del ejercicio físico para personasmayores.
   Valores normativos de la condición física. Revista Internacional de Medicina y Cienciasde la Actividad Física y el Deporte vol. 1 (2) p. 136-154 http://cdeporte.rediris.es/revista/revista2/mayores.htm
- Dolezal, B. A., & Potteiger, J. A. (1998). Concurrent resistance and endurance training influencebasal metabolic rate in nondieting individuals. Journal Of Applied Physiology (Bethesda, Md.: 1985), 85(2), 695-700.
- Eur J Cardiovasc Prev Rehabil. 2006 Aug;13(4):578-84. Does cumulating endurance training atthe weekends impair training effectiveness?
- Folta, S. The StrongWomen—Healthy Hearts Program: Reducing Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors in Rural Sedentary, Overweight, and Obese Midlife and Older Women. Am J Public Health. 2009 July; 99(7): 1271–1277.
- Gaesser, G. A., & Angadi, S. S. (2011). High-intensity interval training for health and fitness: canless be more?. Journal Of Applied Physiology (Bethesda, Md.: 1985), 111(6), 1540-1541. doi:10.1152/japplphysiol.01237.2011
- Hallai, P. et al. Global Physical Activity Levels: Surveillance Progress, Pitfalls, and Prospects.Lancet 2012; 380: 247–57
- Heath, G. et al. Evidence-based intervention in physical activity: lessons from around the world.
   Lancet 2012; 380: 272–81
- Houtkooper LB, Going SB, Lohman TG, Roche AF, Van Loan M. Bioelectrical impedanceestimation
  of fat-free body mass in children and youth: a cross-validation study. J Appl Physiol. 1992 Jan;
  72(1):366–373
- Janssen, I. et al. Waist circumference and not body mass index explains obesityrelated healthrisk1–3. Am J Clin Nutr 2004; 79:379–84



- Izquierdo, M., Häkkinen, K., Ibáñez, J., Kraemer, W. J., & Gorostiaga, E. M. (2005). Effects ofcombined resistance and cardiovascular training on strength, power, muscle crosssectional area, and endurance markers in middle-aged men. European Journal Of Applied Physiology, 94(1-2), 70-75
- Kay, A. D., & Blazevich, A. J. (2012). Effect of acute static stretch on maximal muscle performance:
   a systematic review. Medicine And Science In Sports And Exercise, 44(1), 154-164.
   doi:10.1249/MSS.0b013e318225cb27
- Kohl, H. et al. The pandemic of physical inactivity: global action for public health. Lancet 2012;380: 294–305
- Lee I-M, Sesso HD, Oguma Y, Paffenbarger RS. The "weekend warrior" and risk of mortality. Am J Epidemiol 2004; 160:636–641.
- Lunt, H., Draper, N., Marshall, H. C., Logan, F. J., Hamlin, M. J., Shearman, J. P., & ...Frampton, C. A. (2014). High intensity interval training in a real world setting: a randomized controlled feasibility study in overweight inactive adults, measuring change in maximal oxygen uptake. Plos One, 9(1), e83256. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0083256
- Min Lee, I. et al. Effect of physical inactivity on major non-communicable diseases worldwide: an analysis of burden of disease and life expectancy. Lancet 2012; 380: 219 29
- Moore, S. et al. Leisure Time Physical Activity of Moderate to Vigorous Intensity and Mortality: A
   Large Pooled Cohort Analysis: A Large Pooled Cohort Analysis. PLoS Med
   9(11):e1001335.doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001335
- Myers J, Prakash M, Froelicher V, Do D, Partington S, Atwood JE. Exercise capacity and mortality among men referred for exercise testing. N Engl J Med. 2002 Mar 14;346(11):793-801
- NIH, NHLBI, NAASO. (2000). Identification evaluation and treatment of overweight and obesityin adults. Int.Journal of Obeisty
- Skelly, L. E., Andrews, P. C., Gillen, J. B., Martin, B. J., Percival, M. E., & Gibala, M. J.(2014). High-intensity interval exercise induces 24-h energy expenditure similar to traditional endurance exercise despite reduced time commitment. Applied Physiology, Nutrition, And Metabolism = Physiologie Appliquée, Nutrition Et Métabolisme, 39(7), 845-848. doi:10.1139/apnm-2013-0562

#### Associations / Institutions:

- American College of Sport Medicine. http://acsm.org/
- American Heart Association. http://www.heart.org/HEARTORG/
- Canadian Society for Exercise Physiology. http://www.csep.ca/english/view.asp?x=1
- Eurobarómetro. http://ec.europa.eu/spain/sobre-la-ue/euro-barometro/index\_es.htm
- Framingham Heart Study. http://www.framinghamheartstudy.org/
- Imserso. http://www.imserso.es/imserso\_01/index.htm
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística. http://www.ine.es/
- McKinley Health Center. http://www.mckinley.illinois.edu/
- National Strengh and Conditioning Association. http://www.nscaspain.com/web/nsca.aspx
- Nurses's Health Studie. http://www.channing.harvard.edu/nhs/
- Organización Mundial de la Salud. http://www.who.int/es/



# 10. EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE AND DIVERSITY UNIT

From the Educational Guidance and Diversity Unit we offer support to our students throughout their university life to help them reach their academic achievements. Other main actions are the students inclusions with specific educational needs, universal accessibility on the different campuses of the university and equal opportunities.

From this unit we offer to our students:

- 1. Accompaniment and follow-up by means of counselling and personalized plans for students who need to improve their academic performance.
- 2. In terms of attention to diversity, non-significant curricular adjustments are made in terms of methodology and assessment for those students with specific educational needs, pursuing an equal opportunities for all students.
- 3. We offer students different extracurricular resources to develop different competences that will encourage their personal and professional development.
- 4. Vocational guidance through the provision of tools and counselling to students with vocational doubts or who believe they have made a mistake in their choice of degree.

Students in need of educational support can write to us at:

orientacioneducativa@universidadeuropea.es

## 11. ONLINE SURVEYS

Your opinion matters!

The Universidad Europea encourages you to participate in several surveys which help identify the strengths and areas we need to improve regarding professors, degree programs and the teaching-learning process.

The surveys will be made available in the "surveys" section in virtual campus or via e-mail.

Your assessment is necessary for us to improve.

Thank you very much for your participation.